### MIDLANDS STATE UNIVERSITY

## **APPROVAL FORM**

## **FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

The undersigned certify that they have read and recommended to Midlands State University for acceptance of a dissertation entitled: The effects of shift work on employee psychological well being at the Cotton Company of Zimbabwe Ltd – Chinhoyi Business Unit.

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TITLE OF DISSERTATION: THE EFFECTS OF SHIFT WORK ON EMPLOYEE

PSYCHOLOGICAL WELLBEING AT THE COTTON COMPANY OF ZIMBABWE LTD

- CHINHOYI BUSINESS UNIT.

# **DEGREE FOR WHICH DISSERTATION WAS PRESENTED**: BSC HONOURS IN PSYCHOLOGY

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**Date**: October 2013

### **DEDICATION**

I dedicate this study to my family for their contribution to my education. They tirelessly supported me all the way and their support was the key for my academic progress. Special dedication also goes to my late parents Cleophas and Susan Chikuku whose inspiration has always been an asset to my success in everything I do.

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#### **ABSTRACT**

The purpose of the study was to establish the effects of shift work on employee psychological well being at the Cotton Company of Zimbabwe – Chinhoyi Business Unit. The study was guided by four objectives: to establish the effect of shift work on (a) on the circadian rhythm (b) physical health (c) social life and (d) personal growth. The study took a quantitative approach and used the exploratory descriptive design. The sample involved 161 participants from the ginnery department of Cottoo Chinhoyi. Data was gathered using a self administered questionnaire and analysed at the descriptive level using summary statistics, frequencies and percentages. Findings were that (a) indeed shift work has negative effects on employee psychological well being. It was therefore concluded that, shift work affects the mental health, physical health, social lives and personal growth of employees which all encompasses psychological well being. The study finally recommended that; (a) shift work be used where and when necessary only (b) shift schedules and compressed work weeks be used to minimise health risks and social problems for the employees.

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